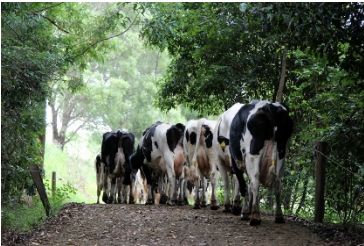
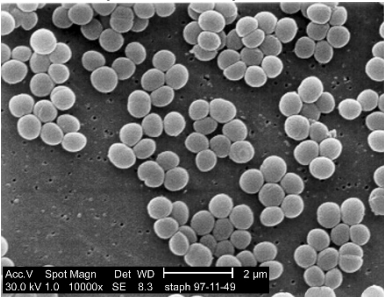


Factor	Impact on Cow	Management <u>or</u> Solution
Dry Conditions 		
Dominant cows may inhibit submissive cows from eating when being feed out, drinking water, or lying down. Fresh cows, first-calf heifers and recently moved cows are often the submissive cows in a group. Larger cows, older cows and cows with more seniority in a group are often more dominant.		
Cows like routine and don't really like changes. E.g. New cows, technology, routine and people.		
Treats (eg:Molasses) 		
Ruminating 		
Animals of similar rank lick each other more often than animals of very different ranks.		

Factor	Impact on Cow	Management <u>or</u> Solution
Muddy Conditions 		
Walking long distances 		
Yelling/ loud noises 		
Boredom Feeding vices can be attributed to boredom following a too rapid satisfying of their nutritional needs. These include dropping feed, feed throwing and water lapping.		
Tastes Okay Ryegrass Pasture: Diploid  DIPLOIDS		

Factor	Impact on Cow	Management <u>or</u> Solution
Brushes 		
Having Friends 		
Walking on stones 		
Mastitis: inflammation of the udder usually caused by bacteria. 		
Favourite Ryegrass Pasture: Tetraploid (tend to overeat)  TETRAPLOIDS		